

# COURSES OF STUDIES

For  
2007-2008

## MASTER IN ARTS SOCIOLOGY



**RAVENSHAW UNIVERSITY  
CUTTACK**

### COURSES OF STUDIES

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY  
PG COURSES (Semester System ) 2007  
RAVENSHAW UNIVERSITY, CUTTACK**

#### PG - I

##### 1st Semester

Paper – I	Paper Code – (SO - 1.1.1)	
	Sociology – Concepts and Perspectives	50 marks
Paper – II	Paper Code – (SO - 1.1.2)	
	Basic Sociology	50 Marks
Paper – III	Paper Code – (SO - 1.1.3)	
	Indian Sociology.	50 Marks
Paper – IV	Paper Code – (SO -1.1.4)	
	Indian Society Structure and Changes	50 Marks
Paper – V	Paper Code – (SO - 1.1.5)	
	Scientific Social Research	50Marks

#### PG - I

##### 2nd Semester

Paper – VI	Paper Code – (SO - 1.2.6)	
	Social Research : Tools and Techniques	50 Marks
Paper – VII	Paper Code – (SO - 1.2.7)	
	Sociological Thought – I	50 marks
Paper – VII	Paper Code – (SO - 1.2.8)	
	Sociological Thought – II	50 marks

Paper – IX	Paper Code – (SO - 1.2.9)	
	Sociology of Social Change - II	50 Marks
Paper – X	Paper Code – (SO - 1.2.10)	
	Social Change and Development	50 Marks
Paper – XI	Paper Code – (SO -1.2.11)	
	Seminar/ Term Paper	100 Marks

**PG - I****1st Semester****Paper – I (SO-1.1.1)****SOCIOLOGY – CONCEPTS AND PERSPECTIVES****FM - 50****Time- 3 Hrs.****Unit- I Sociological perspectives:**

Sociology – Emergence, Alex Inkles' Approach to Definition, Subject – matter, Scope: Formalistic and Synthetic School of Thought

**Unit - II Basic Concepts:**

Society, Community, Institutions, Associations and their interrelationships, primary and Secondary group, In – group and out –group, status and role . Role conflict.

**Unit-III Individual, Culture and Society:**

Individual and Society, Organismic theory and Social Contract Theory, Man as a social animal, Culture and

Personality, Socialisation – stages and agencies of socialisation. Anticipatory socialisation, Adult socialisation Theories of Socialisation Cooley, Mead and Freud.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Inkles Alex: what is Sociology, Prentice Hall , New Delhi 1997.
2. Maclver R M and C H Page : Society : An Introductory Analysis Macmillan Co., London 1953
3. Davis Kingsley: Human Society, Macmillan Newyork 1948.
4. Bottomore T.B. : Sociology, Blackie and Son India Limited, New Delhi 1979.
5. Shankar Rao C. N. : Sociology, S Chand and Publications, Kolkata. 2005.
6. Bhattacharya D .C : Sociology, Bijay Publications, Kolkata, 2002.
7. Johnson Hary, M : Sociology, Systematic Introduction.
8. Abraham F : Contemporary Sociology Oxford univ. Press, New Delhi 2006.
9. Macionis J.J. : Sociology, Pearson Prentice Hall, Delhi 2006,

**Paper – II (SO-1.1.2)****BASIC SOCIOLOGY****FM - 50****Time- 3 Hrs.****Unit - I Social stratification, and Mobility:**

Concept, Subjective and Objective Dimensions of Social stratification, Theories of Stratification - Marx, Weber and Davis & Moore, Social Mobility: Concept, Factors and Types.

**Unit - II Social Institutions:**

Economic – Economic System of developed and underdeveloped nations, Concept of Property and Division of Labour.

Political – Power , Authority, Bureaucracy and Civil Society.

Educational – Education and Society, De – schooling Society, Education and Social Change.

**Unit – III Social processes**

Social Control: Concept, Features, Informal and Formal Agencies, Conformity and Deviance. Social Interaction: Associative : Co – Operation Accommodation, Assimilation and Dissociative Processes: Conflict and Competition Co-operation and Conflict in Society.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Inkles Alex: What is Sociology, Prentice Hall, New Delhi 1997
2. Maclver R M and C H Page: Society: An Introductory Analysis, Macmillan Co, London 1953
3. Davis Kingsley: Human Society, Macmillan Newyork 1948
4. Bottomore T B : Sociology, Blackie and Son India Limited, New Delhi 1979
5. Shankar Rao C.N. : Sociology, S Chand and Publications, Kolkata, 2005
6. Bhattacharya D C : Sociology, Bijay Publications Kolkata, 2002
7. Johnson Hary M : Sociology Systematic Introduction, Prentice Hall, New Delhi 2003
8. Tumin M.M : Social Stratification, Prentice Hall, New Delhi 2002.
9. Roucek : Social Control, New York, Free Press 1947.
10. Abraham F : Contemporary Sociology, Oxford univ. Press, New Delhi 2006
11. Henslin J M : Essentials of Sociology, Allyn and Bacon, Boston 1976.

12. Henslin J M : Down to Earth Sociology, Allyn and Bacon, Boston 1973
13. Ross E A : Social Control, New York 1901.
14. Social stratification – International Encyclopaedia of Social Sciences.

**Paper – III (SO - 1.1.3)**

**Indian Sociology**

**FM - 50**

**Time- 3 Hrs.**

**Unit - I Approaches to the study of Indian society:**

Sociology In India: Growth and Development, Indological, Structural – functional and dialectical approaches to the Study of Indian Society

**Unit - II Hindu Social Organisation:**

Bases of Hindu Social Organisation, varnashramadharma, purushartha, Doctrine of karma, cotemporary relevance, Hindu theory of Karma and western Theory of Action

**Unit - III Stratification in India:**

Caste – Theories of Origin, Attributional and Interactional Approaches to caste, Functions, Class – Emergence of class, caste and class: polarization debate and nexus, Mode of production debate in Indian Agriculture

**Book Recommended:**

1. Unity and Diversity in India and Ceylone: Philip Mason
2. Mandelbaum, D.G. : Society in India, Popular Prakasan, Bombay 1955.
3. Kapadia, K.M : Marriaage and Family in India, Oxford University Press, Bombay 1958
4. Hutton J.H. : Caste in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 1963.
5. Ahuja Ram: Indian Social System, Rawat Publication, New Delhi 1998.
6. Kar P.K.: Indian Society, Kalyani Publications, New Delhi 1998
7. Beteille Andre: Caste, Class & Power, University of California Press, Berkeley 1965
8. Prabhu, P.H : Hindu Social Organisation, Popular Prakasan, Bombay 1955
9. Srinivas, M.N. Social change in Modern India, University of California Press, Berkeley 1968.
10. Beteille Andre : Social Inequalilty, Penguin Books 1970
11. Shankar Rao CN: Sociology of Indian Society, S Chand, New Delhi 2005.

**Paper – IV (SO-1.1.4)****INDIAN SOCIETY: STRUCTURE AND CHANGE****FM - 50****Time- 3 Hrs.****Unit - I Continuity and Change**

Socio – Cultural Dynamics through Ages: Ancient, Medieval and Modern, Unity in Diversity, Diversity problems: Naxalism, Cross- boarder terrorism, Social Background of Indian Nationalism.

**Unit - II Social Mobility:**

Mobility in Caste structure, sanskritization, Desanskritization, Social mobility among the scheduled castes.

**Unit - III Disadvantaged in India**

Women, Children, Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes: Problems and Prospects, Other Backward classes, Mandal Commission and Kaka Kalelkar Report, Recent legislations in favour of women children, SCs and STs.

**Book Recommended:**

1. Unity and Diversity in India and Ceylone: Philip Mason
2. Mandelbaum, D,G, Society in India popular prakasan Bombay 1955
3. Kapadia, K.M. : Marriage and Family in India Oxford University press Bombay 1958

4. Hutton J.H. : Caste in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 1963.
5. Ahuja Ram : Indian Social System, Rawat Publication, New Delhi 1998.
6. Kar P.K. Indian Society, Kalyani Publications , New Delhi 1998.
7. Beteille Andre: Caste, Class & Power University of California, Press Berkeley 1965.
8. Prabhu, P.H. : Hindu Social Organisation, Popular Prakasan, Bombay 1955.
9. Srinivas, M.N. : Social Change in Modern India, University of California Press, Berkeley 1968.
10. Beteille Andre: Social Inequality, Penguin Books 1970.
11. Shankar Rao C.N. : Sociology of Indian Society, S Chand, New Delhi 2005.

**Paper –V (SO-1.1.5)****SCIENTIFIC SOCIAL RESEARCH****FM - 50****Time- 3 Hrs.****Unit - I Social Research:**

Social research: Characteristics purpose and strategles major steps in Social Research, Qualitative and quantitative approaches to social research

Scientific Method, Characteristics, its applicability in Social Research; Concept, Theory and Facts.

### Unit - II Hypothesis

Definition characteristics types, sources criteria for and difficulties in formulating Hypothesis and Role of Hypothesis in Social Research. Comparative Method

### Unit - III Designs

Social Survey, sampling Design: Exploratory, Diagnostic, Descriptive and Experimental Research Design. projective Techniques

### BOOKS Recommended:

1. W J Goode and Paul K Hatt: Methods in Social Research, MC Graw Hill Book Co, New York 1952
2. Young, P.V. : Scientific Social Survey and Research Prentice Hall, New York 1960.
3. Moser CA and G Kolton: Survey Methods in Social Investigation, Language Book Society, London 1980.
4. Bhandarkar and Wilkinson: Methodology and Techniques of Social Research, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay 1999.
5. Bahaum S.R.: Methods of Social Survey and Research, Kitabl Ghar, Agra 1988.

6. Kothari, C.R.: Research Methodology – Wiley and Eastern, New Delhi 1982
7. Ghosh, B.N.: Scientific Method and Social Research, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi 1982
8. Bose, Pradip Kumar : Research Methodology, New Delhi Indian Council of Social Science Research 1995.
9. Bailey, Kenneth P.: Methods of Social Research, The Free Press, New York 1978.
10. Berelson, Bernard,: Content Analysis in communication Research, Hafner Pub. Comp., New York 1971.
11. Berger, Peter and Thomas Luckmann, : The Social Construction of Reality, New York : John Wiley and Sons 1967.
12. Brown, Richard Harvey, : Society as Text, Chicago University of Chicago Press 1987.
13. Bryman, Alan,: Quantity and Quality in Social Research, London: Unwin Hyman 1988.
14. Bulmer, Marylin (ed): Sociological Research Methods, Macmillan Pub 1979.
15. Fernades, Walter and Phillip Viegas, : Participatory and Conventional Research Methodologies, New Delhi: Indian Social Institutes 1985.

16. Galtung, Johan, Theory and Methods of Social Research, George Allen & Unwin Ltd London, 1969.
17. Gorelick Sherry, Contradictions in Feminist Methodology Gender and Society Vol 5 No .4 Dec 1991.
18. Hammond, Philip .E (ed) Sociologist at work : Essays on the Craft of Social Research, Doubleday, Grden City, 1967.
19. Jayaratne Toby Epstein and Abigal J Stewart. : 'Qualitative and Quantitative Methds in social Sciences' in Mary Margaret Fonow and Judith A Cook eds Beyond Methodology: Feminist scholarship as Lived Research, Bloomington Indianapolis: Indian University Press 1991.
20. Lastruc. Carlo The Scientific Approach: Basic principles of the scientific Method. Mascachusets schenkuaop publishing Cambridge, 1985.
21. Madan, T.N.: Research Methodology A Trend Report, in a Survey of Research in Sociology and Social Anthropology, Vol III , Bombay: Popular Prakashan, 1972.
22. Madan, T.N. and Beteille, Andre, Encounter and Experiences: personal accounts of field work vikas, New Delhi, 1975.
23. Mukherjee, Ramkrishna what will it Be (Explorations in Inductive sociology ) New Delhi Allied publishers 1979.

24. Mukherji, P.N. (ed) Methodology in social Research, New Delhi: Sage publications 2000.
25. Oommen T.K 'Data colletion Techniques: The Sterile Controvesy' Economic and Political weekly, 4(19) PP 809-15, 1969.
26. Payne, G et al, Sociology and Social Research Rontledge. London 1985.
27. Pugh, Derek, Studying Organisational Structure and Process' in Gereth Morgan ed,Beyond Method: strategies for Social Research, Beverely hills: Sage publications 1983.
28. Ramanuja A.K. 'Is there an Indian way of Thinking ? An Informal Essy' Contributions to Indian sociology 23:41- 58, 1989.
29. Rao, R.S: 'On the Methodology of studying society foreword to K Bala Gopal, in G Haragopal ed, Probing in the Political Economy of Agrarian Classes and Conflict Hyderabad: Perspectives Publications 1987.
30. Singh, Yogendra, 'Ideology, Theory and Methods in Indian Siology ' In Yogendra Singh Images of Man, Delhi, Chanakya Publilcations 1983.
31. Sjoberg, G & Roger Nett. A Methodology for Social Research, Harper & Row New York 1968.

32. Srinivas, M.N. et al. The Field worker and the Field: Problems & Challenges in Sociological Investigation, Oxford Univ . Press Delhi, 1979
33. Kumar R Research Methodology, Pearson Prentice Hall Delhi 2005,

**PG - I**

**SEMESTER - II**

**Paper – VI (SO-1.2.6)**

**SOCIAL RESEARCH: TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES**

**FM - 50**

**Time- 3 Hrs.**

**Unit - I Tools and Techniques I**

Observation – Types and importance in social Research, Questionnaire and schedule, problems of Response. Participatory Appraisal Method.

**Unit - II Tools and Techniques II**

Interview – purpose techniques and role of interview, Case study – Sources and limitations, Focussed Group Discussion, Content analysis.

**Unit - III Writing**

Writing research/ project proposals, Planning Research Report, Report Format, Types of research report.

**Books Recommended:**

1. WJ Goode and paul K Hatt : Methods in social Reserch Prentice Hall New york 1960 Moser CA and G Kolton: survey Methods in social Investigation Language Book society London 1980 Bhandarkar and Wilkinson: Methodology and Techniques of social Research Himalaya kPublishing House Bombay 1999.
2. Bajpai, S,R. Methods of social survey and Research kitab Ghar Agra 1988.
3. Kothari C.B. Research Methodology – wiley and Eastern New Delhi 1982
4. Ghosh, B.N. : Scientific Method and Social Research sterling publishers New Delhi 1982 Bose, pradip Kumar , research Methodology , New Delhi: Indian Council of Social Science research 1995
5. Bailey, kennath P. Methods of social Research, The free press New york 1978 berelson, Bernard content Analysis in Communication reseach, Hafner pub Comp. New york, 1971
6. Bryman, Alan, Quantity and Quality in social Research, London: Unwin Hyman, 1988 Bulmer, Marylin (ed) Sociological Research Methods Macmillan pub: 1979 Fernades, walter and Philip viegas, participatory and

conventional Research Methodologies, New Delhi: Indian Social Institutes, 1985 Galtung, Johan, Theory and Methods of social Research , George Allen & Unwin Ltd London, 1969 Hammond, Philips eE (ed) Sociologist at work : Essays on the craft of Social Research, Doubleday, Garden City , 1967 Oommen T.K. Data Collection Techniques: The sterile controversy' Economic and political weekly, 4 (19) PP 809-15, 1969

7. Sjoberg, G & Roger Nett. A Methodology for Social Research, Harper & Row, New York , 1968
8. Srinivas, M.N. et. The Field worker and the Field: Problems & Challenges in Sociological Investigation, Oxford Univ. Press, Delhi 1979

### Paper VII (SO-1.2.7)

#### SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT - I

**FM - 50**

**Time- 3 Hrs.**

#### Unit - I Auguste Comte

Law of three stages, Hierarchy of Sciences, statics and Dynamics, positivism

#### Unit - II Herbert spencer

Social Evolution, Organismic Analogy, social Darwinism, Neo- evolutionary critics

#### Unit - III Emile Durkheim:

Division of labour, Rules of Sociological Method, suicide, theory of Religion.

#### Books Recommended:

1. Aron, Raymond: Main currents of sociological Thought Vol. I & II
2. Bames, H.E : An Introduction to History o Sociology University of Chicago press 1948.
3. Coser, Lewis : Masters of Sociological Thought:
4. Fletcher Ronald: The making of Sociology Vol. I & II
5. Zertlin, I.M : Ideology and Development of Sociological Thought:
6. Durkheim, Emile: Rules of Sociological Method Glencoe Illinois, Free press 1983
7. Durkheim Emile: Suicide Glencoe Illinois, Free press 1983
8. Durkheim Emile – Division of Labour in society 1893 Glencoe Illinois, Free press 1983
9. Durkheim Emile - Elementary forms of Religious life Glencoe Illinois, Free Press 1983
10. Zertlin, I. M. Rethinking Socioogy Rawat Publications New Delhi 2002
11. Mitchell Duncon: Dictionary of Sociology Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd 1987
12. Mohapatra Tanuja, Sociological Thought, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 2007.

**Paper –VIII (SO-1.2.8)****SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT - II****FM - 50****Time- 3 Hrs.****Unit - I Max Weber:**

Social Action, The Protestant Ethics and the Spirit of Capitalism, Verstehen, Ideal type

**Unit - II Karl Marx:**

Dialectical Materialism, class and class struggle, Alienation, Sociology of Capitalism

**Unit - III Vifredo pareto:**

Logical and Non-Logical Action, Residues and Derivations, Circulation of Elites.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Aron, Raymond: Main Currents of Sociological Thought, Vol. I & II.
2. Bames, H.E : An Introduction to History Sociology University of Chicago press 1948.
3. Coser, Lewis: Masters of Sociological Thought.
4. Fletcher Ronald: The Making of Sociology, Vol. I & II
5. Zertlin, I.M : Ideology and Development of Sociological Thought.
6. Zertlin, I.M Rethinking Sociology Rawat publications New Delhi 2002.

7. Mitchell Duncon: Dictionary of Sociology, Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd 1987
8. Gerth and CW Mills From Max weber; Essays in Sociology, OUP New your 1946

**Paper – IX (SO-1.2.9)****SOCIOLOGY OF SOCIAL CHANGE****FM - 50****Time- 3 Hrs.****Unit - I Social Change:**

Meaning and characteristics of social change progress, development and evolution and interrelationships.

**Unit - II Theories of Social Change:**

Evolutionism, Neo – evolutionism Cyclic, Conflict, Functional and Deterministic theories.

**Unit - III Factors of Social change:**

Technological, cultural, demographic and Biological factors, Communication and social Change

**Books Recommended:**

1. Lappiere, R.T.. Social Change.
2. Moore, W.E : Social Change, Prentice Hall New Delhi 1990
3. Kuppuswamy B.; Social change in India.
4. Srinivas, M.N.; Social Change in Modern India, University of California Press, Berkley 1968.

5. Singh, Y: Modernisation of Indian Tradition, Thompson Press New Delhi 1973.
6. Mohanty, R.N.; Understanding Social Change, Kitab Mahal Cuttack 2001.
7. Mohapatra and Jena: Social Change, Kalyani Publishers New Delhi 1995.
8. J.E. Nordaskog (ed) Social Change.
9. G.Wilson & Morica Wilson The Analysis of Social change.
10. Kieley Ray and Phil Marflee (eds) Globalization and the Third world (1998).
11. Malcoin Waters Globalization (1995).
12. Mathew, Panini & Pathy Symposium on Implications of Globalization (1995) Sociological Bulletin, vol 44.
13. Y. Singh Social Change in India: Crisis and Resilience.
14. M.N. Srinivas Social Change in Modern India.
15. D.N. Jena & U.K. Mohapatra Social Change: Themes & Perspectives.
16. Dube S.C Development Perspectives for 1980s.
17. Dube S.C. Modernization and Development The search for Alternative paradigm.
18. G. Myrdal The Challengers of world Poverty.

19. Alvin Toffler: Future Shock.
20. J.A. Banks The Sociology of Social Movements.
21. G.M. Foster Traditional societies and Technological change.
22. Kansal jairam, Sociology of social change Dominant publishers 2004, New Delhi.
23. Bottomre TB Sociology, A Guide to Problems and Literature, Blackie and Son India Ltd New Delhi 1975.
24. Maclver R M and C H Page, Society ; Macmillan, New Delhi 2004.

**Paper - X (SO-1.2.10)****SOCIAL CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT****FM - 50****Time- 3 Hrs.****Unit - I Directed Social Change:**

Social policy and social development, planned social change in India Economic development and social change. Preconditions for Economic Development, Resistance to change : Social, Psychological and Cultural.

**Unit - II Process of Social Change**

Westernization, sanskritization Urbanization, Secularization and Y. Singhs model of Modernization.

**Unit - III Global Social Change**

Globalization : Concept, characteristics and positive and Negative dimensions Globalization in the context of Developing and Developed nations, Information Revolution.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Lappiere, R.T. : Social Change.
2. Moore, W.E.: Social Change, Prentice Hall, New Delhi 1990.
3. Kuppuswamy B. : Social Change in India.
4. Srinivas M.N.: Social Change in Modern India, University of California Press, Berkley 1968.
5. Singh, Y : Modernisation of Indian Tradition, Thompson Press, New Delhi 1973.
6. Mohanty, R.N : Understanding Social Change, Kitab Mahal, Cuttack 2001.
7. Mohapatra and Jena: Social Change, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi 1995.
8. J.E Nordaskog (ed), Social Change.
9. G. Wilson & Morica Wilson : The Analysis of Social Change.
10. Kieley Ray and Phil Marflee (eds) : Globalization and the Third world (1998).
11. Malcoln Wasters : Globalization (1995).
12. Mathew, Panini & Pathy : Symposium on Implications of Globalization (1995) Sociological Bulletin , Vol 44.

13. Y, Singh : Social Change in India: Crisis and Resillience.
14. M.N. Srinivas : Social Change in Modern India.
15. D.N. Jena & U. K. Mohapatra : Social Change: Themes & Perspectives.
16. Dube S.C : Development Perspectives for 1980s.
17. Dube S.C. : Modernization and Development The Search for Alternative Paradigm.
18. G Myrdal : The Challenges of World Poverty.
19. Alvin Toffler : Future Shock
20. J.V. Banks : The Sociology of Social Movements
21. G.M. Foster : Traditional Societies and Technological Change:
22. Kansal Jairam : Sociology of Social Change: Dominant Publishers 2004, New Delhi.
23. Bottomre T.B.; Sociology, A Guide to Problems and Literature, Blackie and Son India Ltd, New Delhi 1975.
24. Maclver R M and C H Page: Society, Macmillan, New Delhi 2004.

**Paper –XI (SO-1.2.11)**

**FM-100**

SEMINAR

